

Economic Outlook and Revenue Assessment Committee

INFORMATION PACKET HAYLEY KAAE-DOMGAARD, LSO STAFF







JOINT LEGISLATIVE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK AND REVENUE ASSESSMENT COMMITTEE FISCAL YEARS 2025 AND 2026

Committee Members

Sen. Kevin Cook Co-Chair

Sen. C. Scott Grow

Sen. James W. Woodward

Sen. Ben Adams

Sen. Carl J. Bjerke

Sen. Glenneda Zuiderveld

Sen. Camille Blaylock

Sen. Codi Galloway

Sen. Janie Ward-Engelking

Rep. Jeff Ehlers Co-Chair

Rep. John Vander Woude

Rep. Lance Clow

Rep. Wendy Horman

Rep. Jason Monks

Rep. Steve Miller

Rep. Josh Tanner

Rep. Douglas Pickett

Rep. John Gannon

Legislative Staff

Hayley Kaae-Domgaard (208) 334-4855 hkaae@lso.idaho.gov

On-line Information

www.legislature.idaho.gov

COMMITTEE'S ROLE

Article VII, Section XI of the Idaho Constitution provides that "No appropriation shall be made, nor any expenditure authorized by the legislature, whereby the expenditure of the state during any fiscal year shall exceed the total tax then provided by law..."

COMMITTEE'S MISSION

The Committee's mission is to: (1) make an overall assessment of Idaho's economy by providing a forum for expert testimony from economists, business leaders, and industry spokesmen regarding the status of Idaho's current economy and the economic outlook for the next eighteen months; and (2) review the Governor's fiscal years 2025 and 2026 General Fund revenue projections and provide advice to the Legislature regarding the total estimated revenues expected to be available for appropriation.



JOINT LEGISLATIVE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK AND REVENUE ASSESSMENT COMMITTEE FISCAL YEARS 2025 AND 2026

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Committee Agenda	1
Notes	2
Instructions and Questions for Presenters	3
Key State Economic Indicators	4
Idaho Gross State Product by Industry	5
Population by County	6
Employment Trends and Average Pay by Industry	7
Employment Trends by Size of Firm	8
Recent Trends in Unemployment Insurance Claims	9
Unemployment Rates by County	11
Unemployment Rates by County (Map)	12
Major Tax Collections and Distributions	13
Property Taxes – Trends by Class of Taxpayer	14
History of Sales Tax Collections and Distributions	15
General Fund Collections and Estimates	16
How Did We Do? - Comparing Committee Member Projections	17
History of Projections Compared to Actual Collections	18
History of General Fund Revenue Collections - Forecast	19
EORAC Forecast Error	20
Original Projections v. Actual Collections - Line Graph	21
Projection Points – A Moving Target	22
Budget Scenario	23
General Fund Revenue Monitoring Collections through	23-24
Last Year's Committee Projections	25-26
Working Paper – General Fund Revenue Projections	27

Economic Outlook & Revenue Assessment Committee Agenda

All meetings held in Lincoln Auditorium (WW02, State Capitol)

	Thursday January 2, 2025
9:00 AM	Co-Chairs
0:10	Opening comments
9:10 AM	Keith Bybee, LSO Budget & Policy Manager
0:20	Committee Overview and Budget Update
9:30 AM	Hayley Kaae-Domgaard, LSO Staff
0:20	Committee Materials and Revenue Update
9:50 AM	Erin Phipps, Economist
0:20	DFM
10:10 AM	Robert Spendlove, Economic & Public
0:30	Policy Officer, Zions Bank
10:40 AM	Break 15 mins
10:55 AM	Tom Kealey
0:30	Director, Dept of Commerce
11:25 AM	Chris Anton, Manager of Investments
0:30	Idaho Endowment Fund Investment
11:55 AM	Lunch on own (1hr 15 mins)
1:10 PM	Craig Shaul, Research Supervisor
0:30	Idaho Department of Labor
1:40 PM	Phil Dean, Economist and Public Finance
0:30	Research Fellow, Gardner Institute
2:10 PM	Jordan Prassinos, Manager Economics
0:25	& Load Forecasting, Idaho Power
2:35 PM	Toni Lawson, Vice President of Government Affairs
0:20	Idaho Hospital Association
2:55 PM	Scott Gatzemeier, CVP of Front End US Expansion
0:20	Micron
3:15 PM	Break 10 mins
3:25 PM	Wayne Hammon, CEO
0:20	Idaho Assn. of General Contractors
3:45 PM	Max Pond, Government Affairs Director
0:20	Association of Idaho Realtors
4:05 PM	Jim Addis, Vice President-Executive Director
0:20	Idaho Automobile Dealers Association
4:25 PM	Pam Eaton, President/CEO
0:20	Idaho Retailers Association
4:45 PM	Brett Wilder, Assistant Professor
0:20	Department of Agriculture, University of Idaho
5:05 PM	ADJOURN

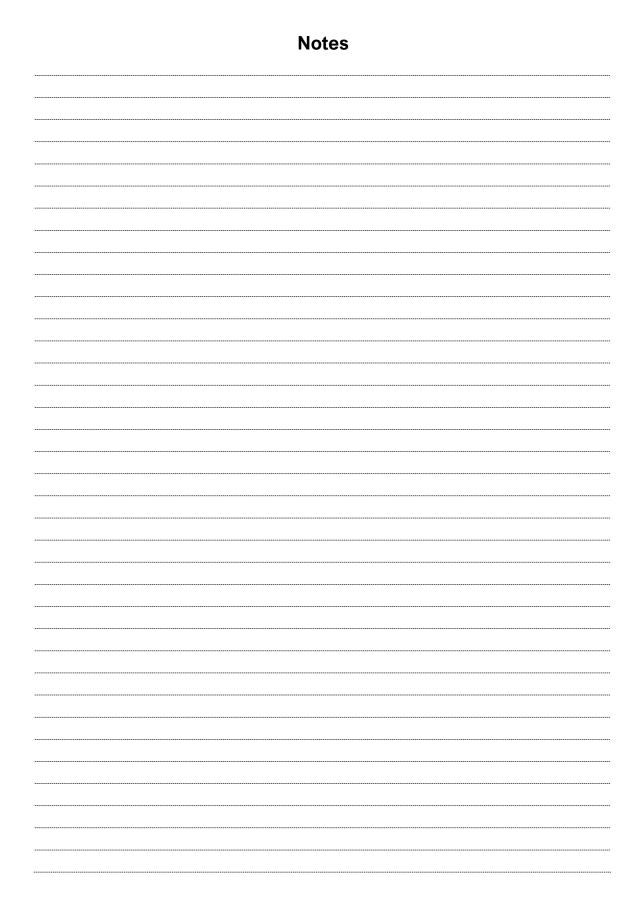
	Friday January 3, 2025
9:45 AM	Dr. John Wagner, Laboratory Director
0:30	Idaho National Laboratory
10:15 AM	Kyle Brookman(BSU), Karl Geisler(ISU),
0:30	Steven Peterson(UI) University Rev. Est.
10:45 AM	Miguel Legarreta, President
0:15	Associated Taxpayers of Idaho
11:00 AM	Jeff McCray, Chairman
0:15	Idaho State Tax Commission
11:15 AM	Hayley Kaae-Domgaard, LSO Staff
0:30	Projection Worksheet, Committee Work
	& Discussion
11:45 AM	ADJOURN

Monday January 6, 2025-Homework Due

Committee members turn in projections to Hayley Kaae-Domgaard or email to hkaae@lso.idaho.gov by 12pm January 6th.

	Thursday January 9, 2025
3:00 PM	Erin Phipps, Economist
0:30	Division of Financial Management
	Executive Revenue Projection for
	FY 2025 and FY 2026
3:30 PM	Hayley Kaae-Domgaard, LSO Staff
0:10	Review Committee Projections
3:40 PM	Committee Work Session
0:50	(finalize report to Legislature)
4:30 PM	ADJOURN

For information, please contact Hayley Kaae-Domgard at 334-4855 or e-mail hkaae@lso.idaho.gov





Meeting Scheduled: January 2, 2025 and January 3, 2025

We are grateful for your willingness to appear before our committee, and thank you for your commitment to our state and its citizens. The committee's mission is to make an overall assessment of Idaho's economic outlook and the General Fund revenues for FY 2025 (July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025) and FY 2026 (July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026).

Instructions

In order to help the committee make their decision regarding the percent change from FY 2024 to FY 2025 and the percent change from FY 2025 to FY 2026, please present to the committee and address your answers to the:

Economy Questions

- How will the Idaho economy perform in the remainder of FY 2025 (July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025) and FY 2026 (July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026), and what impact will this likely have on state tax revenues?
- How will the national economy perform in the remainder of FY 2025 (July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025) and FY 2026 (July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026), and how will this affect Idaho?
- What areas of the economy may be strong over the next 18 months? Which areas may be weak?
- At what rate do you expect the population of Idaho to grow or decline over the next 18 months?
- What are the impacts of the U.S. trade and budget deficits on the U.S. and Idaho economies?
- How is Idaho faring compared to other states?
- What role do the capital markets have in predicting the state's economic vitality?

Industry Forecast Questions:

- What is your forecast for growth in your industry for the current state fiscal year?
- What is your forecast for growth in your industry for the upcoming state fiscal year?

Industry Specific Questions:

- What percentage of the Gross State Product does your industry contribute?
- What is the current state of your industry? How do sales compare to a year ago?
- How many people are employed by your industry? How does that compare to a year ago? How does payroll compare to a year ago? How has remote work affected your industry?
- How much of the state's sales tax and income tax is due to your industry?
- How does your industry impact other Idaho businesses?
- Do you know of any companies that are planning on moving operations into or out of Idaho in the next 18 months?
- Do you see consolidation in your industry in the future and if so, do you anticipate impacts on the local economy?



Key State Economic Indicators - 10 Year Trends All Dollar Amounts Stated in Millions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Est. 2025
Population (in Thousands)	1,654.9	1,680.4	1,715.1	1,748.3	1,784.9	1,822.9	1,866.9	1,940.8	1,971.1	2,001.6	2,019.9
FY ⁴ % Change	1.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.4%	4.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.5%
Inflation (FY CPI) ^{4; page 8}	0.7%	0.7%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.3%	7.2%	4.1%	3.3%	2.4%
Non-farm Personal Income - current \$	\$60,580	\$63,670	\$67,361	\$72,378	\$77,856	\$85,426	\$95,969	\$102,791	\$111,231	\$118,431	\$126,109
% of Total	96.3%	96.7%	97.4%	97.8%	97.7%	97.6%	97.6%	97.8%	98.0%	98.7%	97.3%
FY ⁴ % Change	9.7%	11.9%	5.8%	7.4%	7.6%	9.7%	12.3%	7.1%	8.2%	6.5%	6.5%
Farm Personal Income - current \$	\$2,321	\$2,196	\$1,797	\$1,634	\$1,830	\$2,082	\$2,361	\$2,279	\$2,250	\$1,602	\$3,501
,4 % of Total	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.3%	2.7%
FY ⁴ % Change	5.7%	(4.8%)	(18.2%)	(9.1%)	12.0%	13.8%	13.4%	(3.5%)	(1.3%)	(28.8%)	118.5%
Total Idaho Personal Income - current \$	\$62,901	\$65,865	\$69,158	\$74,012	\$79,686	\$87,508	\$98,330	\$105,070	\$113,481	\$120,033	\$129,610
FY ⁴ % Change	9.6%	11.3%	5.0%	7.0%	7.7%	9.8%	12.4%	6.9%	8.0%	5.8%	8.0%
Employment (part-time and full-time)	753,725	773,826	796,418	826,211	849,317	855,590	869,857	906,985	924,301	937,498	952,368
FY annual Average ¹ % Change	4.8%	5.5%	2.9%	3.7%	2.8%	0.7%	1.7%	4.3%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%
Average Unemployment Rate	3.9%	3.8%	3.4%	3.0%	2.9%	4.5%	4.4%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%
FY ¹ % Change	-45.0%	-33.6%	-10.5%	-11.8%	-3.3%	55.2%	-2.2%	-31.8%	-3.3%	13.8%	9.1%
Individual Income Tax Collections	\$1,479	\$1,552	\$1,660	\$1,838	\$1,670	\$1,914	\$2,457	\$2,612	\$2,160	\$2,244	
Net of Refunds, FY ²³ % Change	14.4%	16.1%	6.9%	10.7%	(9.1%)	14.6%	28.4%	6.3%	(17.3%)	3.9%	
Corporate Income Tax Collections	\$217	\$189	\$217	\$241	\$285	\$246	\$352	\$1,041	\$1,034	\$870	
Net of Refunds, FY ²³ % Change	8.3%	(0.7%)	14.6%	11.2%	18.4%	(13.7%)	42.9%	196.2%	(0.7%)	(15.9%)	
Sales Tax Collections	\$1,451	\$1,548	\$1,638	\$1,780	\$1,896	\$2,086	\$2,502	\$2,881	\$3,043	\$3,089	
Net of Refunds, FY ²³ % Change	11.4%	13.4%	5.8%	8.7%	6.5%	10.0%	19.9%	15.1%	5.6%	1.5%	
Local Property Taxes	\$1,552	\$1,625	\$1,697	\$1,796	\$1,910	\$2,035	\$1,931	\$2,113	\$2,182	\$2,162	
Previous CY ² % Change	8.3%	8.1%	4.4%	5.8%	6.4%	6.5%	(5.1%)	9.4%	3.3%	(0.9%)	
Other State Tax Collections *	\$554	\$639	\$681	\$681	\$720	\$729	\$771	\$958	\$1,075	\$1,096	
Net of Refunds, FY ² % Change	6.9%	18.0%	6.7%	(0.0%)	5.7%	1.3%	5.6%	24.3%	12.2%	2.0%	
Total Major State/Local Taxes	\$5,253	\$5,522	\$5,893	\$6,335	\$6,481	\$7,011	\$8,012	\$9,604	\$9,494	\$9,461	
Net of Refunds, FY ²³ % Change	10.6%	11.9%	6.7%	7.5%	2.3%	8.2%	14.3%	19.9%	(1.2%)	(0.3%)	
Revenues to General Fund	\$3,057	\$3,184	\$3,448	\$3,732	\$3,735	\$4,032	\$5,009	\$6,198	\$5,948	\$5,375	
FY ²³ % Change	11.2%	13.1%	8.3%	8.2%	0.1%	8.0%	24.2%	23.7%	(4.0%)	(9.6%)	

Sources: ¹ Idaho Department of Labor, FY 25 Projected

² State Tax Commission

³ General Fund Revenue Book, Division of Financial Management

⁴ *Idaho Economic Forecast*, Division of Financial Management; October 2024 (some data converted to FY)

* Other State Tax Collections include: Motor Fuels Tax, Cigarette & Tobacco Tax, Beer and Wine Tax, Insurance Premium Tax, Kilowatt Hour Tax, Liquor Dispensary Profits, Treasurer's Interest Earnings and Miscellaneous Receipts and Taxes.

IDAHO GROSS STATE PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY

(millions of current dollar value, by calendar year)

			2014		202	23	2014-2023	2014-2023
NAICS Code	Industry Sector*	\$ Amt	% of Total	2014 GSP In 2023 Dollars	\$ Amt	% of Total	9-year Inflation Adj \$ Change	9-year Inflation Adj % Change
155	Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing	8,520	13.5%	11,161	18,272	15.1%	7,111	64%
178	State, Fed & Local Government	\$8,708	13.8%	\$11,407	\$13,075	10.8%	1,667	15%
112	Manufacturing	8,112	12.8%	10,627	11,216	9.3%	589	6%
135	Retail Trade	\$4,892	7.7%	\$6,409	\$9,876	8.2%	3,467	54%
167	Health Care and Social Assistance	4,735	7.5%	6,203	9,725	8.0%	3,522	57%
134	Wholesale Trade	\$3,792	6.0%	\$4,968	\$8,417	7.0%	3,450	69%
111	Construction	2,745	4.3%	3,596	7,835	6.5%	4,239	118%
158	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	\$3,220	5.1%	\$4,218	\$7,684	6.4%	3,466	82%
103	Agriculture, Forestry, Fish and Hunting	4,228	6.7%	5,539	4,826	4.0%	-713	-13%
150	Finance and Insurance	\$2,930	4.6%	\$3,838	\$5,358	4.4%	1,519	40%
163	Administrative and Waste Services	1,970	3.1%	2,581	4,451	3.7%	1,871	72%
174	Accommodation and Food Services	\$1,660	2.6%	\$2,175	\$4,372	3.6%	2,197	101%
136	Transportation & Warehousing	1,856	2.9%	2,431	3,655	3.0%	1,223	50%
145	Information	\$1,221	1.9%	\$1,600	\$2,689	2.2%	1,089	68%
110	Utilities	944	1.5%	1,237	2,047	1.7%	811	66%
177	Other Services	\$1,270	2.0%	\$1,664	\$2,499	2.1%	835	50%
162	Management of Companies	588	0.9%	770	1,463	1.2%	693	90%
171	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	\$434	0.7%	\$569	\$1,139	0.9%	571	100%
166	Educational Services	434	0.7%	569	1,006	0.8%	438	77%
106	Mining	\$976	1.5%	\$1,279	\$1,355	1.1%	77	6%
	Total Gross State Product	\$63,235	100.0%	\$82,838	\$120,958	100.0%	\$38,120	91%

*Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

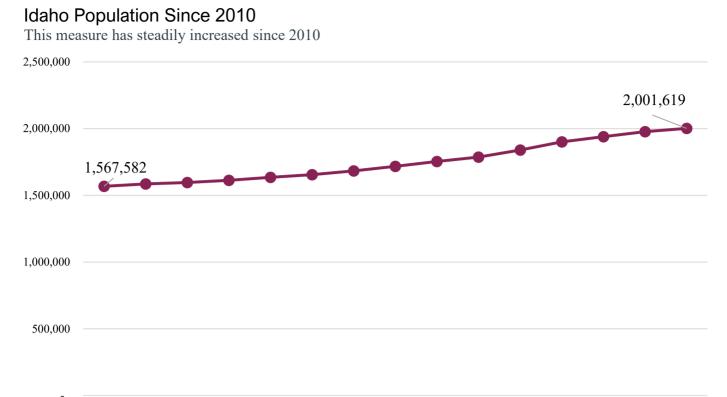
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. September 27, 2023. Current dollars not adjusted for inflation.

The Gross State Product (GSP) is the value added in production by the labor and capital for all industries located in a state. An industry's GSP, referred to as its "value added", is equivalent to its gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (consumption of goods and services purchased from other U.S. industries or imported). The GSP is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product (GDP).

Idaho's Gross State Product (GSP) grew \$38.1 billion between 2014 and 2023 after adjusting for infation. Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing was the largest segment of Idaho's economy in 2023 at 15.1%, and \$18.3 billion. It grew \$7.1 billion or 64% during that period after adjusting for inflation.

BEA Interactive Data Application

Population by County: 2010 to 2024



-																
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	

County	2020 Census	2023 Census Estimate	Number Change 2020 to 2023	Percent Change 2020 to 2023	County	2020 Census	2023 Census Estimate	Number Change 2020 to 2023	Percent Change 2020 to 2023
Ada	494,961	524,673	29,712	6%	Fremont	13,387	14,196	809	6%
Canyon	231,102	257,674	26,572	11%	Shoshone	13,168	14,026	858	7%
Kootenai	171,363	185,010	13,647	8%	Boundary	12,057	13,557	1,500	12%
Bonneville	123,964	131,366	7,402	6%	Owyhee	11,915	12,722	807	7%
Twin Falls	90,049	95,156	5,107	6%	Valley	11,744	12,644	900	8%
Bannock	87,019	90,400	3,381	4%	Teton	11,631	12,549	918	8%
Madison	52,913	54,547	1,634	3%	Washington	10,498	11,425	927	9%
Bonner	47,103	52,547	5,444	12%	Benewah	9,531	10,369	838	9%
Bingham	47,983	50,395	2,412	5%	Clearwater	8,728	9,214	486	6%
Nez Perce	42,091	42,987	896	2%	Boise	7,614	8,517	903	12%
Latah	39,523	41,301	1,778	4%	Lemhi	7,979	8,441	462	6%
Jefferson	30,890	34,198	3,308	11%	Power	7,876	8,253	377	5%
Elmore	28,665	29,724	1,059	4%	Caribou	7,027	7,219	192	3%
Payette	25,389	27,279	1,890	7%	Bear Lake	6,370	6,766	396	6%
Cassia	24,692	25,696	1,004	4%	Lincoln	5,127	5,450	323	6%
Jerome	24,242	25,479	1,237	5%	Oneida	4,566	4,953	387	8%
Blaine	24,278	25,041	763	3%	Adams	4,382	4,903	521	12%
Minidoka	21,582	22,480	898	4%	Custer	4,279	4,523	244	6%
Gem	19,122	21,071	1,949	10%	Lewis	3,526	3,739	213	6%
Idaho	16,547	17,890	1,343	8%	Butte	2,576	2,758	182	7%
Gooding	15,601	16,061	460	3%	Camas	1,074	1,232	158	15%
Franklin	14,194	15,494	1,300	9%	Clark	789	801	12	2%
U.S. Census Bure	au Estimate	as of July 202	24		State Total	1,839,117	1,964,726	125,609	7%

U.S. Census Bureau Estimate as of July 2024

СО	VERED EMP		OWTH TREN			L WAGES BY	INDUSTRY			
			t Projections fo	0		allest)				
	Proiected	Employment		zed Employment			ent Wages	Annua	alized Wage G	rowth
Industry			2 Year	5 Year	10 Year		FY2024 Total	1 Year	5 Year	10 Year
	2024	2026	2024-2026	2021-2026	2016-2026	Average	(Millions)	FY 2023-24	FY 2019-24	FY 2014-24
Health Care and Social Assistance (private, state and local)	123,322	131,500	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	\$56,635	\$6,912	7.9%	8.8%	6.9%
Retail Trade	92,627	93,200	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	\$40,127	\$3,766	3.5%	7.0%	5.1%
Leisure & Hospitality	90,909	93,200	1.3%	3.7%	3.0%	\$23,938	\$2,232	9.4%	9.7%	8.4%
Education Services (private, federal, state & local)	70,241	71,800	1.1%	2.8%	1.8%	\$44,459	\$3,051	8.0%	6.3%	5.2%
Construction	64,982	69,000	3.0%	5.2%	6.7%	\$61,920	\$4,165	13.9%	13.7%	11.5%
All Other Professional and Business Services (excluding Administrative and Support Services)	60,073	62,500	2.0%	4.0%	4.9%	\$92,123	\$4,744	7.1%	12.9%	9.6%
Self-employed (including family farm employment)	57,439	59,000	1.3%	1.7%	1.3%	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	45,223	45,800	0.6%	-0.4%	0.8%	\$53,203	\$2,547	7.5%	8.8%	8.4%
All Other Manufacturing (excluding Wood, Food, and Computer and Electronics)	35,624	36,300	0.9%	2.6%	2.8%	\$61,793	\$2,225	12.3%	8.8%	6.6%
Wholesale Trade	34,759	35,700	1.3%	2.6%	2.5%	\$85,754	\$3,011	9.5%	5.9%	7.0%
Local Government (excluding Hospital and Education Employment)	35,103	36,000	1.3%	5.5%	5.1%	\$53,362	\$1,681	15.4%	6.5%	5.0%
Financial Activities	28,214	28,500	0.5%	1.6%	2.5%	\$89,353	\$2,497	13.6%	9.8%	8.0%
All Other Transportation, Warehousing, Utilities (excluding Trucking)	21,064	22,500	3.4%	3.4%	9.3%	\$65,393	\$1,184	1.9%	10.5%	8.6%
Other Services	22,193	22,800	1.4%	3.3%	3.3%	\$44,006	\$951	11.0%	9.6%	8.1%
Food Manufacturing	21,085	21,900	1.9%	2.5%	2.4%	\$62,775	\$1,326	12.7%	7.6%	6.3%
Agriculture (Crop and Animal Production)	16,652	17,300	1.9%	1.1%	0.6%	\$46,114	\$869	10.1%	4.7%	4.0%
State Government (excluding Hospital and Education Employment)	14,339	14,800	1.6%	2.6%	1.7%	\$67,019	\$912	14.1%	6.3%	4.6%
Federal Government	13,711	13,900	0.7%	2.1%	1.6%	\$88,050	\$1,249	10.2%	6.0%	4.7%
Computer and Electronics (High Tech) Manufacturing	10,223	10,400	0.9%	-1.1%	-1.5%	\$146,259	\$1,504	2.7%	-1.3%	1.0%
Information	10,001	10,200	1.0%	4.8%	0.7%	\$97,210	\$901	21.8%	13.6%	7.8%
Truck Transportation	9,895	10,200	1.0%	-0.6%	0.2%	\$58,830	\$599	9.5%	5.3%	4.2%
Natural Resources (Mining, Forestry and Logging)	7,560	7,750	1.2%	1.2%	8.4%	\$82,790	\$334	7.9%	8.2%	3.1%
Wood Product Manufacturing	6,711	6,750	0.3%	-0.5%	1.1%	\$59,673	\$400	5.5%	5.3%	5.7%
TOTAL (All Industries)**	888,742	916,900	1.6%	2.5%	3.3%	\$57,617	\$48,986	9.3%	8.8%	6.9%

Note: Employment refers to jobs not individuals.

Source: Idaho Department of Labor, Communications and Research, December 2024.

**TOTAL (All Industries) may not be equal to the sum of all industries in the table. This is due to employment which is counted twice, under both industry and government ownership. For example, U.S. Postal Service employment is listed here under both "Transportation and Warehousing" and "Federal Government." TOTAL (All Industries) represents the true total employment number after accounting for double-listed employment.

	EMPLOYEE GROWTH TRENDS BY SIZE OF FIRM 2nd Quarters 2024 and 2019 Compared														
	Size of Firm Data for 2nd Quarter 2024														
Size of Firm by Number of Employees	lumber of Employees Employees Employees Employees Employees from '19 (\$millions) Wages from '19 Wage from '19														
50 - 99	1,825	13.6%	125,239	14.6%	14.4%	\$1,671.8	13.6%	50.2%	\$53,396	31.4%					
100 - 499	1,021	12.0%	184,664	21.5%	10.5%	\$2,622.9	21.4%	47.3%	\$56,815	33.3%					
500 - 999	55	(11.3%)	37,465	4.4%	(11.9%)	\$681.1	5.6%	20.3%	\$72,719	36.6%					
1000 +	34	21.4%	74,555	8.7%	25.9%	\$1,479.1	12.1%	50.2%	\$79,356	19.3%					
Total	101,047	61.6%	859,980	100.0%	13.9%	\$12,250.3	100.0%	52.3%	\$56,979	33.7%					
			Sizo of Eirm	Data for 2		or 2010									

		Size of Firm	Data for 2	nd Quart	er 2019		_	
Size of Firm by	Number of	Number of	% of Total		Total Wages	% of Total		Average Annual
Number of Employees	Employers	Employees	Employees		(\$millions)	Wages		Wage
0 - 49	59,908	376,509	49.9%		\$3,597.6	44.7%		\$38,221
50 - 99	1,606	109,508	14.5%		\$1,112.9	13.8%		\$40,651
100 - 499	912	167,047	22.1%		\$1,780.3	22.1%		\$42,630
500 - 999	62	42,539	5.6%		\$566.0	7.0%		\$53,222
1000 +	28	59,230	7.8%		\$985.0	12.2%		\$66,520
Total	62,516	754,833	100.0%		\$8,041.8	100.0%	-	\$42,615

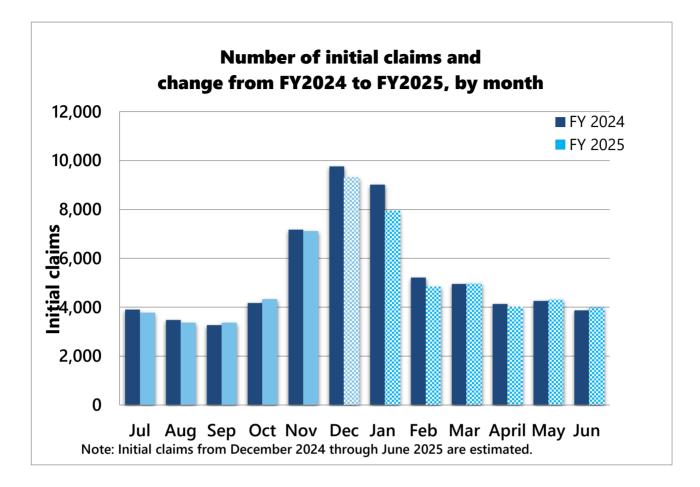
Source: Idaho Department of Labor, December 2024

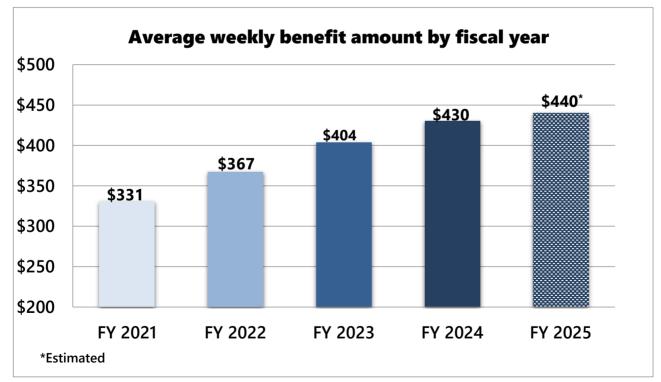
		KEY STA	TE ECON	IOMIC IN	IDICATO	RS - 10-Y	EAR TRE	NDS			
State Fiscal Year	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY 2024	FY 2025*
Employment	753,725	773,826	796,418	826,211	849,317	855,590	869,857	906,985	924,301	937,498	<i>952,368</i>
% Change		2.7%	2.9%	3.7%	2.8%	0.7%	1.7%	4.3%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%
State Fiscal Year Average Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9%	3.8%	3.4%	3.0%	2.9%	4.5%	4.4%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%
	<u> </u>		Mon	thly Rates	by State	Fiscal Yea	•				
July	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	6.6%	3.5%	2.9%	3.1%	3.5%
August	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	5.4%	3.4%	2.9%	3.2%	3.5%
September	4.0%	3.9%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	5.0%	3.3%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%
October	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	2.9%	2.9%	4.4%	3.1%	3.0%	3.3%	3.7%
November	3.9%	3.8%	3.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	4.2%	3.0%	3.0%	3.3%	
December	3.9%	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	4.2%	2.9%	2.9%	3.3%	
January	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	4.1%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	
February	3.9%	3.8%	3.4%	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	4.1%	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	
March	3.9%	3.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	4.0%	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	
April	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	11.8%	3.9%	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	
May	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.8%	9.1%	3.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	
June	3.9%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	7.5%	3.6%	2.8%	3.0%	3.4%	

* Projected

Notes: Employment refers to number of people, not jobs

Source: Idaho Department of Labor, Local Area Unemployment Statistics



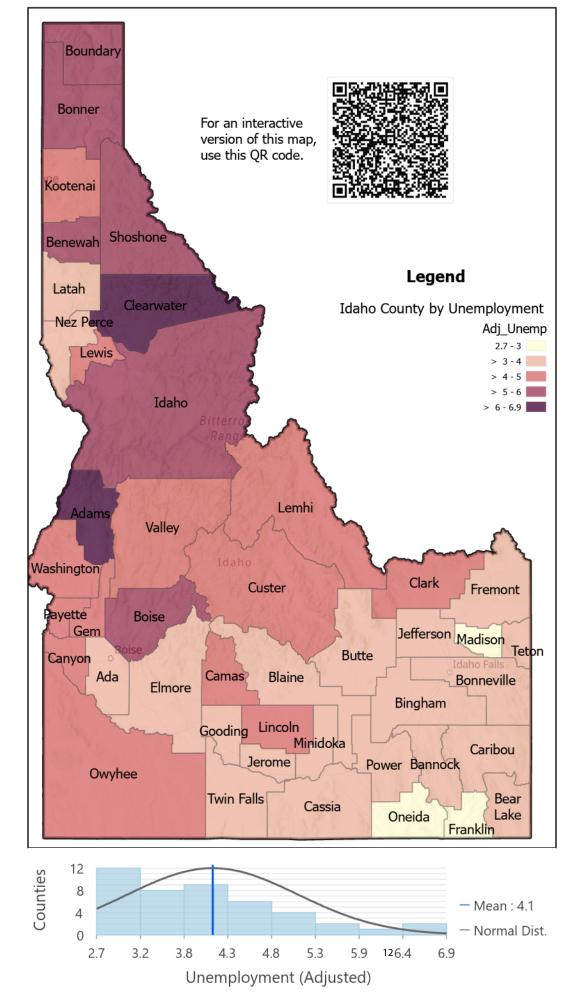


ANNUAL AVERAGE UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COUNTY													
County	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2024 Projected Rate Ranking
Ada (U)	5.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	5.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	33
Adams	15.0	9.2	7.1	6.7	5.7	5.4	6.5	9.3	6.6	5.3	6.1	6.4	2
Bannock (U)	6.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	24
Bear Lake	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3	2.6	2.9	3.4	28
Benewah	11.1	7.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.0	7.5	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.3	5
Bingham	6.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	29
Blaine	6.4	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	7.8	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	35
Boise	9.0	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	8.0	5.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	8
Bonner	9.7	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	7.5	4.8	3.6	4.3	5.1	6
Bonneville (U)	6.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	37
Boundary	8.8	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	6.2	4.4	3.8	4.7	5.3	4
Butte	7.6	4.9	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.5	27
Camas	7.2	4.9	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	4.1	15
Canyon (U)	8.4	5.4	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	5.9	4	2.9	3.4	4.0	18
Caribou	5.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	38
Cassia	5.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	36
Clark	7.0	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	23
Clearwater	12.5	8.5	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.4	8.3	6.5	5.1	5.7	6.5	1
Custer	9.3	6.3	6.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.6	3.2	3.8	4.0	17
Elmore	7.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.8	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.8	21
Franklin	4.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	34
Fremont	5.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	42
Gem	8.7	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	5.9	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.2	13
Gooding	5.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.2	32
Idaho	11.0	6.9	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	6.7	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.8	7
Jefferson	5.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	39
Jerome	6.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.5	26
Kootenai (U)	8.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.4	6.9	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.2	14
Latah (U)	5.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	4.7	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.3	30
Lemhi	10.4	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	20
Lewis	5.6	4.1	5.3	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	7.7	5.6	3.9	3.4	4.1	16
Lincoln	8.4	5.3	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.8	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	12
Madison (U)	4.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	43
Minidoka	6.2	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	40
Nez Perce (U)	5.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.3	31
Oneida	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	41
Owyhee	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	5.9	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.6	9
Payette	7.2	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.3	4	3.0	3.8	4.4	10
Power	7.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.6	22
Shoshone	13.4	9.1	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.6	9.2	6.6	4.6	5.2	5.6	3
Teton	5.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	5.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	44
Twin Falls (U)	6.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	5.3	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.6	25
Valley	11.3	6.9	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.7	7.9	5.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	19
Washington	8.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.4	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.3	11
Statewide Average % Rate	6.8	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	-

U: Urban counties have at least one city with population of 20,000 or more; *11-Month Average

Source: Idaho Department of Labor, Communications & Research, December 2024

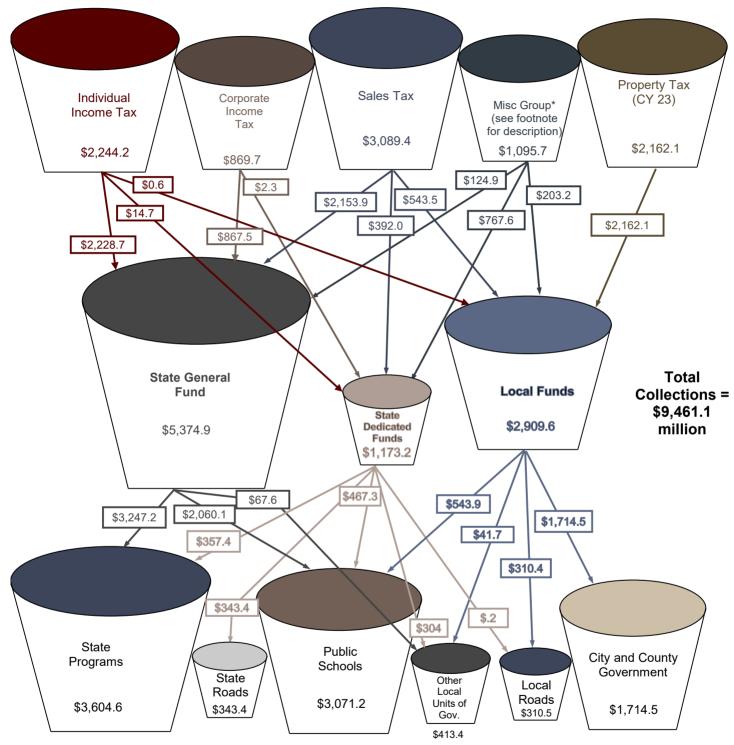
Seasonally-Adjusted Unemployment by County



County	Unemployment
	(Adjusted)
Adams	6.6
Bannock	3.7
Bear Lake	3.4
Benewah	5.7
Bingham	3.6
Blaine	3.1
Boise	5.1
Bonner	5.3
Bonneville	3.1
Boundary	5.5
Butte	3.6
Camas	4.1
Canyon	4.2
Caribou	3.2
Cassia	3.2
Clark	4.2
Clearwater	6.9
Custer	4.3
Elmore	4
Franklin	2.8
Fremont	3.1
Gem	4.6
Gooding	3.2
Idaho	5.2
Jefferson	3.1
Jerome	3.6
Kootenai	4.6
Latah	3.5
Lemhi	4.2
Lewis	4.1
Lincoln	4.8
Madison	
Minidoka	2.7
	3.1
Nez Perce	3.3
Oneida	2.8
Owyhee	4.7
Payette	4.7
Power	3.9
Shoshone	5.9
Teton	3.1
Twin Falls	3.8
Valley	4.2
Washington	4.9
Ada	3.4







^a Excludes federal funds, fees, reserve funds, and endowment earnings.

^b General Fund Total Appropriations to local units include: Catastrophic Health Care, Community Colleges, and Public Health Districts *Numbers may not add due to rounding

*Misc Group contains: Motor Fuels, Insurance Premium, Cigarette, Liquor Revenues, Beer, Wine, Kilowatt Hour, Mine License, Tobacco, Estate, Travel and Convention, Lottery Proceeds, Treasurer's Interest & Misc. Revenue

Property Taxes - Trends by Class of Taxpayer

	Estima	ted Colle	ctions in N	/lillions_of	Dollar <u>s</u>			
	TY 17	TY 18	TY 19	TY 20	TY 21	TY 22	TY 23	Trendline
	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount	TY 2017 to TY 20
Owner Occupied Residential	\$821.3	\$793.6	\$899.5	\$874.0	\$997.8	\$1,112.9	\$1,098.2	
% of Total	45.7%	41.5%	44.2%	45.3%	47.2%	51.0%	48.6%	
% Change	12.5%	(3.4%)	13.3%	(2.8%)	14.2%	11.5%	(1.3%)	_
other Residential (No Homeowner's Exemption)	\$338.0	\$461.4	\$483.1	\$456.8	\$501.4	\$527.8	\$558.4	
% of Total	18.8%	24.2%	23.7%	23.7%	23.7%	24.2%	24.7%	*
% Change	9.7%	36.5%	4.7%	(5.4%)	9.8%	5.3%	5.8%	
Commercial/Industrial	\$503.8	\$520.3	\$521.0	\$474.9	\$492.1	\$441.5	\$513.1	
% of Total	28.1%	27.2%	25.6%	24.6%	23.3%	20.2%	22.7%	·
% Change	8.7%	3.3%	0.2%	(8.9%)	3.6%	(10.3%)	16.2%	
Agricultural	\$49.1	\$49.7	\$49.4	\$45.8	\$44.0	\$36.7	\$35.6	
% of Total	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	
% Change	8.9%	1.2%	(0.7%)	(7.3%)	(3.9%)	(16.6%)	(3.0%)	
Timber	\$8.7	\$8.8	\$8.7	\$8.7	\$7.8	\$5.4	\$4.6	
% of Total	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	
% Change	4.2%	1.4%	(1.3%)	(0.8%)	(9.5%)	(30.8%)	(15.3%)	
Mining	\$3.9	\$4.2	\$4.3	\$4.0	\$4.5	\$4.6	\$4.7	
% of Total	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	•
% Change	17.6%	8.8%	1.7%	(6.5%)	11.5%	1.4%	3.4%	
Operating (Utilities)	\$70.7	\$72.1	\$69.1	\$66.4	\$65.0	\$52.9	\$45.2	
% of Total	3.9%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	2.4%	2.0%	
% Change	7.2%	1.9%	(4.1%)	(3.9%)	(2.0%)	(18.7%)	(14.5%)	
Total Business	\$974.4	\$1,116.5	\$1,135.7	\$1,056.6	\$1,115.0	\$1,068.9	\$1,161.6	
% of Total	54.3%	58.5%	55.8%	54.7%	52.8%	49.0%	51.4%	·
% Change	9.0%	14.6%	1.7%	(7.0%)	5.5%	(4.1%)	8.7%	_
Local District Budget Amount	\$1,795.7	\$1,910.1	\$2,035.2	\$1,930.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,181.8	\$2,259.8	
% Change	10.5%	6.4%	6.5%	(5.1%)	9.4%	3.3%	3.6%	Ť
Less School Facility Fund Levy							(\$97.7)	<u> </u>
Local District Budget Amount	\$1,795.7	\$1,910.1	\$2,035.2	\$1,930.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,181.8	\$2,162.1	
Less Homeowner Property Tax Relief							(\$191.8)	
Less All Property Tax Relief							(\$24.6)	-
Property Tax	\$1,795.7	\$1,910.1	\$2,035.2	\$1,930.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,181.8	\$1,945.7	

Notes:

1. All data is tax year: TY = Tax Year, January 1 - December 31 and is used comparatively as FY = State Fiscal Year, July 1 - June 30. 2. Growth in property taxes is a component of new construction and market appreciation on existing property. The amount of each component cannot be determined from existing records.

Source: Idaho State Tax Commission, Publications, Property Tax, Market Value & Property Tax - 2023, page 16, Chart 1-A https://tax.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/reports/EPB00132/EPB00132_01-18-2024.pdf

Sales Tax Overview

History of Sales Tax Collections and Distributions											August Rev Forecast	
Table 1: Sales Tax Distributions (millions of Dollars) State FY	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 est.	Trendli FY2015 FY202
Gross Sales Tax Collections	\$ 1,457.0	\$ 1,553.0	\$ 1,643.6	\$ 1,784.7	\$ 1,902.7	\$ 2,092.2	\$ 2,508.9	\$ 2,891.9	\$ 3,054.4	\$ 3,102.2	\$ 3,252.2	+++++
Less Refunds	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.8	6.3	7.0	11.2	11.9	12.9	10.4	
Tax Relief Fund**						83.6	135.9	183.6	185.2	220.2	249.4	
Subtotal Net Collections	1,451.4	1,548.2	1,638.3	1,780.2	1,896.9	2,085.9	2,501.8	2,697.1	2,857.4	2,869.1	2,992.4	+++++++
Less Revenue Sharing	166.3	177.8	188.2	204.2	217.3	230.3	273.2	312.4	327.5	329.5	344.0	
TECM Fund*	100.5	177.0	100.2	15.7	16.7	17.7	20.9	107.2	113.4	114.0	119.1	
Permanent Building Fund	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Water Pollution Control Fund	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	
Circuit Breaker	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.4	19.0	19.5	20.6	23.9	23.4	24.2	24.5	
Personal Property Tax Replacement	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	1.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	23.1	22.9	20.5	
Ag. Pers. Prop. Tax Replacement	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	18.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	
Multistate Tax Compact (MTC)	1.1	.6	.3	1.1	1.4	.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	
Developers' Rebate Pilot Project	7.2	8.4	8.8	10.1	3.1	3.2	4.2	14.5	11.5	10.1	8.7	
Election Consolidation	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.6	
Public Defense Fund***							,		34.0	0.0	0.0	
In Demand Careers (HB1)****										80.0	80.0	
Homeowner Property Tax Relief (HB292)*****										54.4	58.0	
School District Facilities Fund (HB292)(HB521)										54.4	83.8	
School Modernization (HB521)******											125.0	
Public School Income Fund (HB1)****										330.0	330.0	
Subtotal to General Fund + \$330 from HB1	1,218.8	1,303.0	1,382.4	1,490.0	1,604.7	1,772.9	2,140.1	2,195.4	2,299.1	2,153.9	2,103.6	
											_	
Table 2: Sales Tax Distributions Change from previous fiscal year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	

Change from previous fiscal year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Subtotal Net Collections	10%	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%	20%	8%	6%	0%	4%
Revenue Sharing	10%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	19%	14%	5%	0.6%	4.4%
PBF, WPCF, CB, MTC, DR, EC, APR, PPTR, TECM, PDF, HB1. HB292	7%	1%	1%	27%	-13%	10%	7%	114%	22%	67%	41%
Sales Tax to General Fund	7.1%	6.9%	6.1%	7.8%	7.2%	5.7%	18.6%	9.5%	4.7%	-6.3%	-2.3%

*Note: S1206 of 2017 provided a 1% distribution of net sales tax collections for the Transportation Expansion and Congestion Mitigation Fund at ITD. It was increased to 4.5% in 2021.

**57-811, Idaho Code established the Tax Relief Fund in 2014 with regular distributions from online sales tax to the fund starting in 2020.

***57-827, Idaho Code established the Public Defense Fund in 2022 with regular distributions to the fund starting in FY2023.

****HB1 of the 2022 Special Session transfers \$330 mil to the Public Schools Income Fund, which is included in the General Fund, and \$80 mil to the In Demand Careers Fund.

*****HB292 of the 2023 Regular Session transfers 4.5% of sales tax after certain distributions including revenue sharing to two funds: Homeowner Property Tax Relief and School District Facilities Fund.

******HB521 of the 2024 Regular Session dedicates \$125 million of sales tax in the School Modernization Fund for bonding. It also increases tax revenue directed to the school facilities fund to 3.25% and redirects existing Lottery dividends to the facilities fund. It also reduced income taxes to 5.695%.

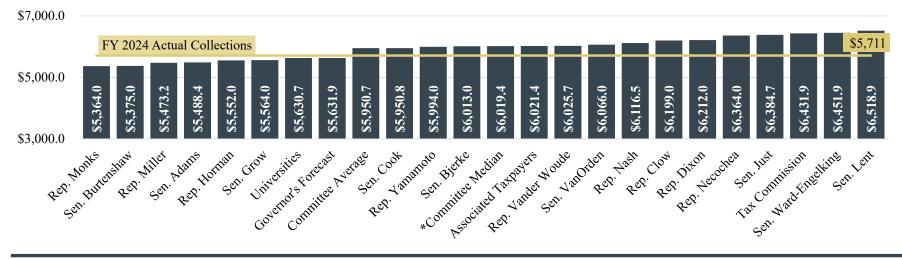
Source					Actual						August Forecast	Trendline
Millions of Dollars	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY2014 to FY2023
Individual Income Tax	\$ 1,470.9	\$ 1,513.2	\$ 1,651.2	\$ 1,828.3	\$ 1,661.1	\$ 1,905.2	\$ 2,446.3	\$ 2,602.6	\$ 2,148.7	\$ 2,228.7	\$ 2,428.9	
% change	10.7%	2.9%	9.1%	10.7%	(9.1%)	14.7%	28.4%	6.4%	(17.4%)	3.7%		
Corporate Income Tax	\$ 215.4	\$ 186.9	\$ 214.0	\$ 238.7	\$ 283.2	\$ 243.3	\$ 348.9	\$ 1,039.2	\$ 1,031.9	\$ 867.5	\$ 784.4	
% change	14.4%	(13.2%)	14.5%	11.5%	18.6%	(14.1%)	43.4%	197.8%	(0.7%)	(15.9%)	(9.6%)	
Sales Tax	\$ 1,218.8	\$ 1,303.0	\$ 1,382.4	\$ 1,490.0	\$ 1,597.7	\$ 1,689.4	\$ 2,004.2	\$ 2,195.4	\$ 2,299.2	\$ 1,823.9	\$ 1,773.6	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
										\$ 330.0	\$ 330.0	
% change	6.4%	6.9%	6.1%	7.8%	7.2%	5.7%	18.6%	9.5%	4.7%	(6.3%)	(2.3%)	
Product Taxes Subtotal	\$ 45.5	\$ 51.8	\$ 58.1	\$ 58.3	\$ 64.3	\$ 65.5	\$ 72.0	\$ 84.2	\$ 69.9	\$ 73.1	\$ 67.1	
% change	3.8%	13.9%	12.1%	0.4%	10.3%	2.0%	9.9%	17.0%	(17.0%)	4.5%	(8.2%)	
Misc. Revenue Subtotal	\$ 106.3	\$ 128.8	\$ 142.7	\$ 116.3	\$ 128.3	\$ 128.5	\$ 138.0	\$ 276.2	\$ 398.4	\$ 388.1	\$ 350.1	
% change	(1.9%)	21.2%	10.8%	(18.5%)	10.3%	0.1%	7.4%	100.1%	44.2%	(2.6%)	(9.8%)	
Total General Fund												
Collections	\$ 3,056.8	\$ 3,183.7	\$ 3,448.4	\$ 3,731.6	\$ 3,734.6	\$ 4,032.0	\$ 5,009.5	\$ 6,197.6	\$ 5,948.0	\$ 5,711.3	\$ 5,734.0	
% change	8.6%	4.2%	8.3%	8.2%	0.1%	8.0%	24.2%	23.7%	(4.0%)	(4.0%)	0.4%	
Expenditures	\$ 2,880.1	\$ 3,045.9	\$ 3,262.7	\$ 3,469.4	\$ 3,689.0	\$ 3,884.3	\$ 3,825.2	\$ 4,335.8	\$ 4,583.1	\$ 5,117.5	\$ 5,266.9	
% change	4.0%	5.8%	7.1%	6.3%	6.3%	5.3%	(1.5%)	13.3%	5.7%	11.7%	2.9%	
Annual Surplus (Deficit)	\$ 176.7	\$ 137.8	\$ 185.7	\$ 262.2	\$ 45.6	\$ 147.7	\$ 1,184.3	\$ 1,861.8	\$ 1,364.9	\$ 593.7	\$ 467.2	
Beginning Balance:	\$ 109.8	\$ 101.2	\$ 76.6	\$ 109.4	\$ 127.2	\$ 111.8	\$ 247.8	\$ 960.3	\$ 1,432.2	\$ 523.3	\$ 357.8	
Net Transfers In (Out):	(\$ 185.3)	(\$ 162.4)	(\$ 155.5)	(\$ 253.3)	(\$ 68.5)	(\$ 72.8)	(\$ 541.4)	(\$ 1,157.3)	(\$ 2,273.9)	(\$ 759.2)	(\$ 580.0)	
Total Ending Balance	\$ 101.2	\$ 76.6	\$ 106.9	\$ 118.4	\$ 104.3	\$ 186.7	\$ 890.7	\$ 1,664.9	\$ 523.3	\$ 357.8	\$ 244.9	

Sources: Legislative Fiscal Reports and the Division of Financial Management

How Did We Do?

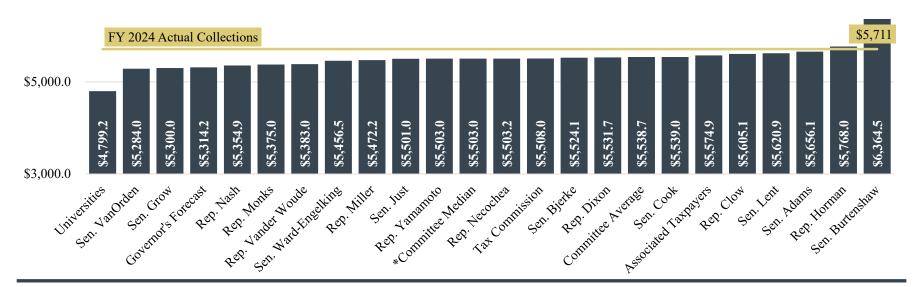
2023 EORAC FY 2024 Projections Compared to Actual FY 2024 Revenues

Law changes are accounted for in the numbers listed



2024 EORAC FY 2024 Projections Compared to Actual FY 2024 Revenues

\$7,000.0



Est. Type	Session	Fiscal Year	Assoc. Taxpayers	Tax Comm	University	Committee Median	Committee Average	Gov's Forecast	EORAC Recom	Law Changes	JFAC Used	Actual Collections
	2014	FY 2015	\$2,931	\$2,902	\$3,069	\$2,938	\$2,932	\$2,988	\$2,988	\$3	\$2,990	\$3,057
	2015	FY 2016	\$3,139	\$3,088	\$3,055	\$3,123	\$3,123	\$3,128	\$3,128	(\$11)	\$3,117	\$3,184
	2016	FY 2017	\$3,358	\$3,324	\$3,353	\$3,346	\$3,353	\$3,340	\$3,340	(\$26)	\$3,314	\$3,448
ធ	2017	FY 2018	\$3,501	\$3,602	\$3,569	\$3,524	\$3,524	\$3,507	\$3,507	(\$16)	\$3,491	\$3,732
<u> </u>	2018	FY 2019	\$3,825	\$3,929	\$3,827	\$3,840	\$3,837	\$3,823	\$3,823	(\$154)	\$3,669	\$3,735
Original	2019	FY 2020	\$4,064	\$3,956	\$4,041	\$3,964	\$3,969	\$4,057	\$3,964	\$12	\$4,025	\$4,032
Ō	2020	FY 2021	\$4,137	\$4,222	\$4,138	\$4,117	\$4,126	\$4,149	\$4,126	(\$8)	\$4,118	\$5,009
	2021	FY 2022	\$4,469	\$4,565	\$4,610	\$4,486	\$4,467	\$4,404	\$4,404	(\$150)	\$4,404	\$6,198
	2022	FY 2023	\$5,406	\$5,693	\$5,466	\$5,532	\$5,515	\$5,464	\$5,464	(\$188)	\$5,464	\$5,948
	2023	FY2024	\$6,257	\$6,668	\$5,867	\$6,255	\$6,187	\$5,547	\$5,547	(\$236)	\$5,547	\$5,711
	2014	FY 2014	\$2,828	\$2,828	\$2,905	\$2,830	\$2,830	\$2,808	\$2,808	\$0	\$2,812	\$2,815
	2015	FY 2015	\$2,976	\$2,956	\$2,925	\$2,970	\$2,970	\$2,965	\$2,965	(\$11)	\$2,954	\$3,057
	2016	FY 2016	\$3,206	\$3,194	\$3,197	\$3,196	\$3,202	\$3,184	\$3,184	(\$17)	\$3,166	\$3,184
σ	2017	FY 2017	\$3,336	\$3,375	\$3,354	\$3,345	\$3,348	\$3,355	\$3,355	\$0	\$3,394	\$3,448
ec ec	2018	FY 2018	\$3,620	\$3,716	\$3,619	\$3,637	\$3,643	\$3,631	\$3,631	(\$29)	\$3,622	\$3,732
vis	2019	FY 2019	\$3,834	\$3,758	\$3,850	\$3,784	\$3,786	\$3,750	\$3,750	\$7	\$3,758	\$3,735
Revise	2020	FY 2020	\$3,922	\$4,012	\$3,952	\$3,930	\$3,936	\$3,961	\$3,961	(\$7)	\$3,955	\$4,032
	2021	FY 2021	\$4,240	\$4,346	\$4,394	\$4,302	\$4,300	\$4,255	\$4,255	(\$67)	\$4,255	\$5,009
	2022	FY 2022	\$5,200	\$5,369	\$5,254	\$5,278	\$5,276	\$5,190	\$5,190	(\$266)	\$5,190	\$6,198
	2023	FY 2023	\$6,112	\$6,478	\$5,884	\$6,112	\$6,170	\$5,868	\$5,868	(\$1)	\$5,868	\$5,948
	2024	FY2024	\$5,575	\$5,508	\$4,799	\$5,502	\$5,486	\$5,503	\$5,314	\$0	\$5,644	\$5,711

History of General Fund Revenue Projections Compared to Actual Collections

The 2024 Economic Outlook Committee concurred with the Governor's revenue estimate of \$5,314 million. JFAC included \$330 million transferred to the Public Schools Income Fund when budgeting for revenues and expenditures.

Notes:

2018 session cut individual income tax rates by 0.475% in all brackets and the corporate tax rate by 0.475% resulting in a top tax rate of 6.925%.

2020 session reduced the number of income tax brackets and cut individual income tax rates by 0.495% in the top bracket. The corporate tax rate was reduced by 0.495% resulting in a top tax rate of 6.5% for person income and corporate income tax.

2022 session reduced the number of income tax brackets and cut individual income tax rates by 0.5% in the top bracket. The corporate tax rate was reduced by 0.5% resulting in a tax rate **2022** special session reduced the number of individual income tax brakets and cut individual and corporate income tax rates to 5.8%. There was also an added sales tax distribution of \$410 million to occur prior to the General Fund distribution. HB1 also transferred \$330M to the Public Schools Income Fund beginning in FY2024, for the purpose of transparency, it is budgeted for in the revenues and expenditures

2023 added a sales tax distribution that occurs prior to the General Fund distribution of 4.5% after certain specified distributions

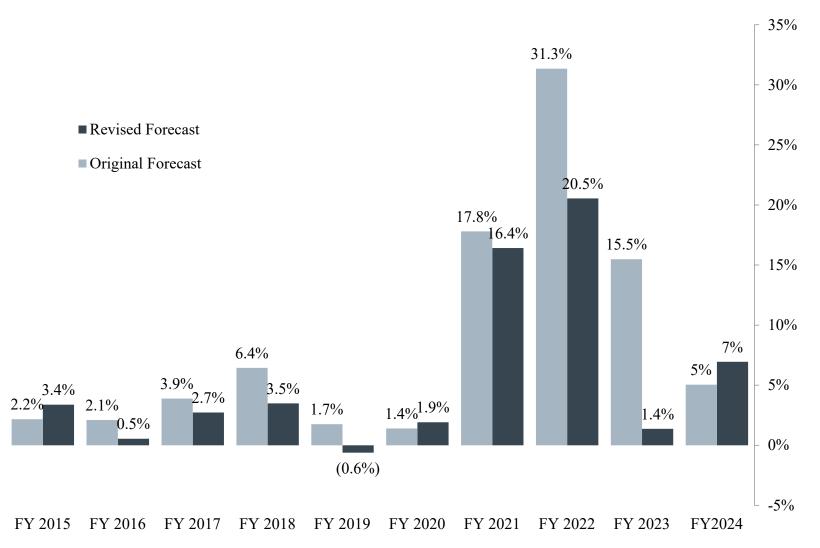
2024 dedicated \$125 million of sales tax in the School Modernization Fund for bonding. It also increased tax revenue directed to the school facilities fund to 3.25%. It also reduced income taxes to 5.695%.

Est.	11150	51 9 61 6 6	Assoc.			Committee		Gov's	EORAC	
Lst. Type	Session	Fiscal Year	Taxpayers	Tax Comm	University	Median	Average	Forecast	Recom	JFAC Used
Type	2014	FY 2015	\$124	\$153	(\$15)	\$116	\$122	\$66	\$66	\$66
	2015	FY 2016	\$56	\$106	\$140	\$71	\$72	\$67	\$67	\$67
	2016	FY 2017	\$116	\$151	\$121	\$129	\$122	\$134	\$134	\$134
	2017	FY 2018	\$ 247	\$146	\$179	\$224	\$224	\$241	\$ 241	\$240
ସ	2018	FY 2019	\$64	(\$40)	\$62	\$48	\$51	\$65	\$65	\$65
Original	2019	FY 2020	(\$44)	\$64	(\$21)	\$56	\$51	(\$37)	\$56	\$7
rig	2020	FY 2021	\$880	\$795	\$880	\$900	\$892	\$869	\$892	\$892
Ō	2021	FY 2022	\$1,878	\$1,782	\$1,738	\$1,861	\$1,880	\$1,943	\$1,943	\$1,794
	2022	FY 2023	\$729	\$692	\$919	\$853	\$870	\$921	\$921	\$734
	2023	FY 2024	(\$6,021)	(\$6,432)	(\$5,631)	(\$6,019)	(\$5,951)	(\$5,311)	(\$5,078)	(\$5,547)
	Avg Origin	al (10 yrs)	\$354	\$342	\$332	\$365	\$367	\$347	\$365	\$342
	Std. Dev Or	riginal	\$593	\$553	\$557	\$584	\$588	\$617	\$610	\$572
	2015	FY 2015	\$91	\$111	\$142	\$98	\$98	\$103	\$103	\$103
	2016	FY 2016	(\$5)	\$7	\$4	\$5	(\$1)	\$17	\$17	\$17
	2017	FY 2017	\$113	\$73	\$95	\$104	\$101	\$94	\$94	\$55
	2018	FY 2018	\$141	\$45	\$141	\$124	\$118	\$130	\$130	\$110
ğ	2019	FY 2019	(\$107)	(\$30)	(\$123)	(\$57)	(\$58)	(\$23)	(\$23)	(\$23)
Revised	2020	FY 2020	\$116	\$27	\$87	\$109	\$103	\$77	\$77	\$77
e <	2021	FY 2021	\$837	\$731	\$683	\$775	\$777	\$822	\$822	\$755
2	2022	FY 2022	\$1,264	\$1,095	\$1,210	\$1,186	\$1,188	\$1,273	\$1,273	\$1,007
	2023	FY 2023	(\$163)	(\$529)	\$65	(\$163)	(\$221)	\$81	\$81	\$80
	2024	FY 2024	\$136	\$203	\$912	\$209	\$225	\$208	\$397	\$67
	Avg Revise	ed (10 yrs)	\$254	\$215	\$225	\$243	\$241	\$260	\$260	\$220
	Std. Dev Re	evised	\$438	\$380	\$410	\$405	\$407	\$431	\$431	\$356

History of General Fund Revenue Collections-Difference from Forecasts

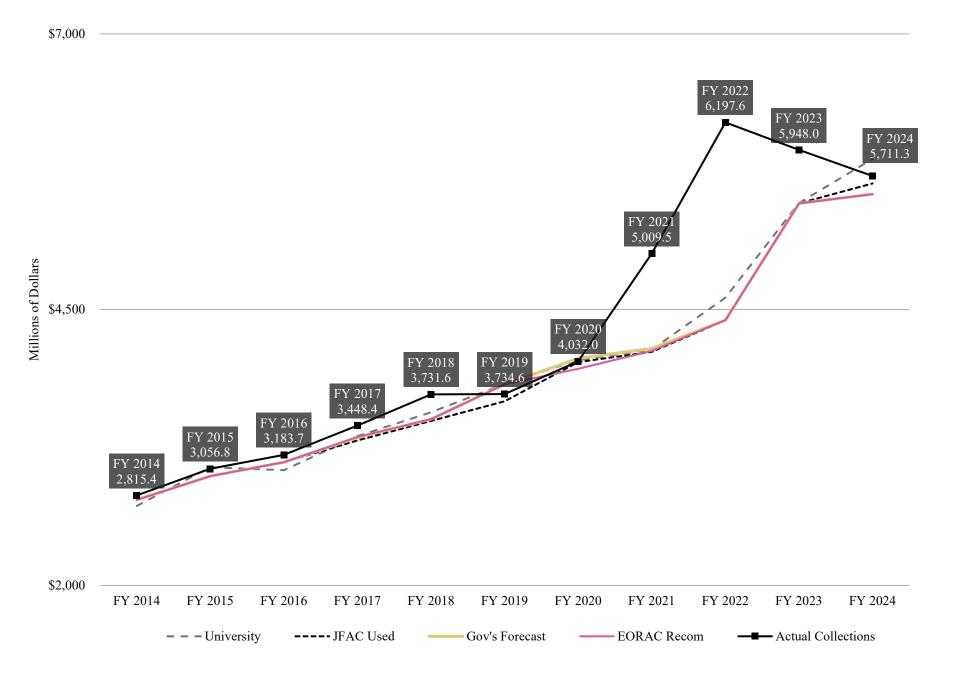
Each difference from the the forecast is accompanied by a data bar. Data bars colored gold to indicate an underestimate and resulted in more revenues than forecasted. Data bars colored pink represent over-estimated revenues and resulted in less revenue than forecasted. The length of the data bar is relative to the other differences shown in the table.

EORAC Forecast Error



The zero percent line represents actual collections. Errors above the line result in revenue surpluses and errors below the line result in revenue deficits. The errors are expressed as percentages of actual collections for that year. Actual FY 2023 collections were 15.5% above the Original EORAC forecast, shown in light blue. Actual FY 2023 collections were 1.4% above the Revised EORAC forecast, shown in dark blue.

Historical Comparison of Original Projections and Actual Collections



GENERAL FUND REVENUE PROJECTION POINTS A Moving Target

			Fiscal Year 2024 PROJECTED REVENUE (\$ Millions)									
	FY 2023				NUE (\$ Milli	ions)						
Tax Category	Actual Collections	DFM Jan. 2023	Gov's Budget Level	Sine Die (with law changes)	DFM Aug 2023	DFM Jan 2024	EORAC	Actual Collections				
Individual	\$2,148.7	\$2,162.8			\$2,194.8	\$2,291.1	\$2,291.1	\$2,228.7				
Income Tax	12.8%	0.7%			2.1%	6.6%	6.6%	3.7%				
Corporate	1,031.9	872.6			971.5	776.3	776.3	867.6				
Income Tax	324.1%	(15.4%)			(5.9%)	(24.8%)	(24.8%)	(15.9%)				
Salas Tar	2,299.2	2,407.9			2,221.5	2,156.1	2,156.1	2,153.9				
Sales Tax	36.1%	4.7%			(3.4%)	(6.2%)	(6.2%)	(6.3%)				
Due du et Terrer	69.9	75.4			71.2	70.5	70.5	73.1				
Product Taxes	6.6%	7.9%			1.9%	0.8%	0.8%	4.6%				
Miscellaneous	398.4	358.5			374.2	350.2	350.2	388.1				
Revenue	188.7%	(10.0%)			(6.1%)	(12.1%)	(12.1%)	(2.6%)				
Fund	\$5,948.1	\$5,877.1	\$5,186.1	\$5,181.0	\$5,833.2	\$5,644.2	\$5,644.2	\$5,711.4				
Dollar Change Fr	Dollar Change From Gov's Orig.		(\$691.0)	(\$696.1)	(\$43.9)	(\$232.9)	(\$232.9)	(\$165.8)				
Incremental Percent Change		(1.2%)	(11.8%)	(0.1%)	12.6%	(3.2%)	0.0%	1.2%				
Dollar Change from FY 2023		(\$71.0)	(\$762.0)	(\$767.1)	(\$114.9)	(\$303.9)	(\$303.9)	(\$236.7)				
Percent Change	from FY 2023	(1.2%)	(12.8%)	(12.9%)	(1.9%)	(5.1%)	(5.1%)	(4.0%)				

		Fiscal Year 2025									
	FY 2024	PROJE	CTED REV	ENUE (\$ Mil	llions)						
Tax Category	Actual Collections	DFM Orig Jan. 2024 for FY 25	Gov's Budget Level	Sine Die (with law changes)	DFM Aug. 2024 for FY 25						
Individual Income Tax	\$2,228.7	\$2,601.2 16.7%			\$2,428.9 <i>9.0%</i>						
Corporate Income Tax	867.6	751.9 (13.3%)			784.4 (9.6%)						
Sales Tax	2,153.9	2,273.0 5.5%			2,103.6 <i>(2.3%)</i>						
Product Taxes	73.1	72.3 (1.1%)			67.1 (8.3%)						
Miscellaneous Revenue	388.1	329.8 (15.0%)			350.1 (9.8%)						
Fund	\$5,711.4	\$6,028.2	\$4,856.1	\$5,181.0	\$5,734.0						
Dollar Change Fi	rom Gov's Orig.	\$316.9	(\$1,172.2)	(\$847.2)	(\$294.2)						
Incremental F	Percent Change	5.5%	(19.4%)	6.7%	10.7%						
Dollar Change	e from FY 2024	\$316.9	(\$855.3)	(\$530.3)	\$22.7						
Percent Change	e from FY 2024	5.5%	(15.0%)	(9.3%)	0.4%						

*H1 of 2022 extraordinary session transferred \$330M to the Public Schools Income Fund and for added transparency, the Legislature budgets for those funds in revenues and expenditures.



IDAHO LEGISLATIVE SERVICES OFFICE

Budget & Policy Analysis Division Keith Bybee, Manager (208) 334-3531

GENERAL FUND BUDGET MONITOR – NOVEMBER 2024

Through November, revenue collections are \$91.1 million more than last year at this time. Individual income tax collections are \$88.5 million more, corporate income taxes are \$44.5 million more, and miscellaneous revenues are \$11.4 million more. These numbers are somewhat offset by sales tax distributions, which are \$48.9 million less than last year and product tax distributions which are \$4.3 million less. Total sales tax collections are nearly \$200 million more than last year, but the growth is distributed to other programs, the latest additional distribution being the School Modernization Facilities Fund. You can find these numbers on page 2, lines 21 through 24 of this report.

The Division of Financial Management reports General Fund revenue collections are \$47.6 million more than projections through November. When included in the current budget picture in the table below, the projected ending balance is increased to \$253.1 million (line 13) which is \$63.9 million more than the estimate at Sine Die. DFM will revise the FY 2025 revenue forecast in January.

Finally, an additional \$6.37 million was transferred to the Homeowner Property Tax Relief Account and an additional \$6.37 million was transferred to the School District Facilities Fund for a total of \$12.7 million from the budget surplus eliminator from FY 2024. These amounts will be sent to local taxing jurisdictions in August of 2025.

More information on revenues can be found on page 2 of this report and on our website: <u>https://legislature.idaho.gov/lso/bpa/budgetinformation/</u>.

FISCAL YEAR 2025 (\$ in Millions)

		At SINE DIE,		
	REVENUES	<u>April 10, 2024</u>	<u>Update</u>	Difference
1.	Unobligated Beginning Cash Balance	\$320.1	\$320.1	\$0
2.	Cash Reserved for FY 2024 Reappropriation/Carry Forward	\$0	\$44.4	\$44.4
3.	Available Cash Balance	\$320.1	\$364.5	\$44.4
4.	Revenue Estimate	\$5,716.0	\$5,732.3	\$16.3
5.	Ahead (Behind) Forecast	\$0	\$47.6	\$47.6
6.	FY 2025 Revenue	\$5,716.0	\$5,779.9	\$63.9
7.	Available Cash Balance & Total Revenues (Line 3 + 6)	\$6,036.1	\$6,144.4	\$108.3
8.	Transfers In (Out) authorized in 2024 session	(\$580.0)	(\$580.0)	\$0
9.	Net Revenues (Line 7 + 8)	\$5,456.0	\$5,564.4	\$108.3
	APPROPRIATIONS			
10.	FY 2025 Original Appropriations	\$5,266.9	\$5,266.9	\$0
11.	FY 2024 Reappropriation/Carry Forward		\$44.4	\$44.4
12.	FY 2025 Estimated Expenditures	\$5,266.9	\$5,311.3	\$44.4
13.	Ending Cash Balance (Line 9 - 12)	\$189.2	\$253.1	\$63.9

State of Idaho General Fund Revenue Collections

				FY 2	2025 Mont	hly Revenu	e Monitori	ng						
Н	istorical Collections					-		-						
	Month	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1	FY 21 Actual Collections	\$412.3	\$318.7	\$381.2	\$337.8	\$313.4	\$353.2	\$415.0	\$290.9	\$298.2	\$578.3	\$844.6	\$465.8	\$5,009.5
2	FY 22 Actual Collections	\$404.0	\$378.6	\$459.1	\$415.1	\$350.0	\$560.5	\$652.4	\$306.1	\$382.1	\$1,290.3	\$389.0	\$610.3	\$6,197.6
3	FY 23 Actual Collections	\$416.1	\$386.9	\$532.3	\$455.5	\$360.7	\$543.4	\$624.8	\$268.3	\$342.3	\$933.0	\$355.7	\$729.2	\$5,948.0
4	FY 24 Actual Collections	\$406.0	\$392.9	\$513.9	\$374.8	\$346.3	\$562.1	\$599.3	\$281.1	\$363.8	\$857.6	\$268.0	\$745.3	\$5,711.3
5	Difference FY23 and FY24	(\$10.2)	\$6	(\$18.4)	(\$80.7)	(\$14.3)	\$19	(\$25.4)	\$13	\$21	(\$75.4)	(\$87.6)	\$16	(\$236.8)
F	orecast vs. Last Year													
6	FY25 DFM Forecast Plus HB1 Transfer		\$406.7	\$510.7	\$393.4	\$383.5	\$532.5	\$605.1	\$316.3	\$375.7	\$745.9	\$352.6	\$726.8	\$5,732.3
7	EV04	(\$22.8)	\$13.7	(\$3.1)	\$18.5	\$37.2	(\$29.6)	\$5.7	\$35.3	\$11.8	(\$111.7)	\$84.6	(\$18.5)	\$21.1
8	% Difference Between Actual and Forecast	(5.6%)	3.5%	(0.6%)	4.9%	10.7%	(5.3%)	1.0%	12.5%	3.2%	(13.0%)	31.6%	(2.5%)	0.4%
9	Cumulative Difference	(\$22.8)	(\$9.1)	(\$12.2)	\$6.3	\$43.5	\$13.9	\$19.6	\$54.9	\$66.7	(\$45.0)	\$39.6	\$21.1	
10	Cumulative % Change FY24	(5.6%)	(1.1%)	(0.9%)	0.4%	2.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.7%	(1.0%)	0.8%	0.4%	
	Y25 Collections													
1	FY25 Actual Collections		\$411.5	\$576.6	\$368.1	\$390.3								\$2,125.0
2	FY25 Cumulative	\$378.5	\$790.0	\$1,366.6	\$1,734.7	\$2,125.0								
13 A	ctual vs Last Year Monthly Difference	(\$27.5)	\$18.6	\$62.8	(\$6.8)	\$44.0								\$91.1
14	% Change from FY24		4.8%	11.8%	(1.5%)	12.2%								1.5%
 15	Cumulative Difference	(\$27.5)	(\$8.9)	\$53.9	\$47.1	\$91.1								1.570
16	Cumulative % Change FY24	(6.8%)	(1.1%)	4.1%	2.8%	4.5%								
Α	ctual vs (DFM Forecast Plus HB1 Tra	nsfer)												
17	Monthly Difference	(\$4.7)	\$4.9	\$65.9	(\$25.3)	\$6.8								\$47.6
8	% Change from DFM	(1.2%)	1.2%	12.9%	(6.4%)	1.8%								0.8%
19	Cumulative Difference	(\$4.7)	\$0.2	\$66.1	\$40.8	\$47.6								
0	Cumulative % Change DFM	(1.2%)	0.0%	5.1%	2.4%	2.3%								
Ν	ovember Collections By Tax Categor	у												
		Individual Income	Corp. Income	Sales Tax	Product Taxes	Misc. Revenue	Total		November	GF collecti	ions were \$44	4M more th	an last Nov	ember.
21	Collections	\$190.2	\$26.9	\$144.4	\$5.1	\$1.5	\$368.1				s are still 1.5			•
22	Difference from Last November	\$13.5	\$15.5	(\$34.8)	(\$0.4)	(\$0.5)	(\$6.8)				casted levels.	-	e income tax	collection:
23	% Change from Last November	7.6%	136.1%	(19.4%)	(7.9%)	(26.6%)	(1.8%)		continue to	o exceed for	ecasted expe	ectations.		
24	Cumuliative Difference from Last Year	\$88.5	\$44.5	(\$48.9)	(\$4.3)	\$11.4	\$91.1							
25	From DFM Forecast Plus HB1 for November	(\$1.9)	\$3.2	\$6.4	(\$0.1)	(\$0.9)	\$6.8							
-		(****)	<i>QU.L</i>		(****)	(40.2)	\$5.0							

Totals may not add due to rounding.

26

Kilowatt hour and mine license taxes will be categorized as product taxes instead of miscellaneous revenue moving forward.

\$40.2

\$3.9

\$0.4

Cumulative Difference from DFM Forecast (\$12.2)

\$15.3

\$47.6

Economic Outllook and Revenue Assessment Committee Projections

2024 Joint Legislative Economic Outlook and Revenue Assessment Committee General Fund Revenue Projections (in Millions)

FY 2024 Estimate									
Sen. Lent	\$5,620.9								
Rep. Clow	\$5,605.1								
Associated Taxpayers	\$5,574.9								
Rep. Monks	\$5,375.0								
Rep. Horman	\$5,768.0								
Sen. Adams	\$5,656.1								
Sen. Cook	\$5,539.0								
Governor's Forecast	\$5,314.2								
Sen. Bjerke	\$5,524.1								
Rep. Dixon	\$5,531.7								
Tax Commission	\$5,508.0								
Rep. Yamamoto	\$5,503.0								
Committee Median	\$5,502.0								
Sen. Burtenshaw	\$5,364.5								
Committee Average	\$5,485.7								
Rep. Vander Woude	\$5,383.0								
Sen. Ward-Engelking	\$5,456.5								
Sen. Just	\$5,501.0								
Rep. Miller	\$5,472.2								
Sen. VanOrden	\$5,284.0								
Rep. Necochea	\$5,503.2								
Universities	\$4,799.2								
Sen. Grow	\$5,300.0								
Rep. Nash	\$5,354.9								
\$	\$5,000								

	FY 2025 Estimate	_
\$5,946.9		
\$5,853.2		
\$5,815.6		
\$5,775.0		
\$5,766.0		1
\$5,760.5		
\$5,699.6		
\$5,698.2		•
\$5,672.6		
\$5,642.3		•
\$5,606.7		•
\$5,600.0		
\$5,599.7		·
\$5,599.4		
\$5,592.5		
\$5,571.4		
\$5,568.9		
\$5,505.4		
\$5,472.2		
\$5,404.1		
\$5,393.2		
\$5,334.7		
\$5,300.0		
\$5,134.9		Γ.
\$0	\$5,0	000

	FY 2026 Estimate	
\$6,315.6		·
\$6,073.4		1
\$5,975.0		
\$5,852.0		
\$5,869.4		
\$5,894.1		
\$5,970.0		
\$5,828.6		
\$5,811.6		
\$5,645.0		
\$5,824.4		
\$5,820.2		
\$5,767.5		
\$5,794.3		
\$5,962.0		
\$5,970.0		
\$5,581.7		
\$5,480.5		
\$5,517.2		
\$5,653.0		
\$5,400.0		
\$5,024.9		
\$ 0	\$	5,000

Economic Outllook and Revenue Assessment Committee Projections

2024 Joint Legislative Economic Outlook and Revenue Assessment Committee General Fund Revenue Projections (in Millions)

FY 2023 Revenues \$5,948.0 Millions of Dollars												
	Rank	FY 2024	FY 23-24	Rank	FY 2025	FY 24-25	Rank	FY 2026	FY 25-26	Rank	Three-year	
Participant	#1	Estimate	Change	#2	Estimate	Change	#3	Estimate	Change	#4	Estimate	
Rep. Nash	5	\$5,354.9	(10.0%)	1	\$5,134.9	(4.1%)	1	\$5,024.9	(2.1%)	3	\$15,514.7	
Sen. Grow	3	\$5,300.0	(10.9%)	2	\$5,300.0	0.0%	2	\$5,400.0	1.9%	5	\$16,000.0	
Universities	1	\$4,799.2	(19.3%)	3	\$5,334.7	11.2%	7	\$5,653.0	6.0%	4	\$15,786.9	
Rep. Necochea	15	\$5,503.2	(7.5%)	4	\$5,393.2	(2.0%)	4	\$5,517.2	2.3%	7	\$16,413.6	
Sen. VanOrden	2	\$5,284.0	(11.2%)	5	\$5,404.1	2.3%	3	\$5,480.5	1.4%	6	\$16,168.6	
Rep. Miller	10	\$5,472.2	(8.0%)	6	\$5,472.2	0.0%	5	\$5,581.7	2.0%	8	\$16,526.1	
Sen. Just	12	\$5,501.0	(7.5%)	7	\$5,505.4	0.1%	19	\$5,970.0	8.4%	14	\$16,976.4	Ś
Sen. Ward-Engelking	9	\$5,456.5	(8.3%)	8	\$5,568.9	2.1%	17	\$5,962.0	7.1%	17	\$16,987.4	Sorted by Pessimis
Rep. Vander Woude	8	\$5,383.0	(9.5%)	9	\$5,571.4	3.5%	9	\$5,794.3	4.0%	10	\$16,748.7	d b
Committee Average	11	\$5,485.7	(7.8%)	10	\$5,592.5	1.9%	8	\$5,767.5	3.1%	12	\$16,845.7	y FY iistic
Sen. Burtenshaw	6	\$5,364.5	(9.8%)	11	\$5,599.4	4.4%	11	\$5,820.2	3.9%	11	\$16,784.1	c to
Committee Median	13	\$5,502.0	(7.5%)	12	\$5,599.7	1.8%	12	\$5,824.4	4.0%	13	\$16,926.1	2025 to Op
Rep. Yamamoto	14	\$5,503.0	(7.5%)	13	\$5,600.0	1.8%	6	\$5,645.0	0.8%	9	\$16,748.0	Estimate otomistic
Tax Commission		\$5,508.0	(7.4%)	14	\$5,606.7	1.8%				1	\$11,114.7	lima
Rep. Dixon	18	\$5,531.7	(7.0%)	15	\$5,642.3	2.0%	10	\$5,811.6	3.0%	16	\$16,985.6	c ate
Sen. Bjerke	17	\$5,524.1	(7.1%)	16	\$5,672.6	2.7%	13	\$5,828.6	2.8%	18	\$17,025.3	
Governor's Forecast	4	\$5,314.2	(10.7%)	17	\$5,698.2	7.2%	18	\$5,970.0	4.8%	15	\$16,982.4	
Sen. Cook	19	\$5,539.0	(6.9%)	18	\$5,699.6	2.9%	16	\$5,894.1	3.4%	20	\$17,132.7	
Sen. Adams	23	\$5,656.1	(4.9%)	19	\$5,760.5	1.8%	15	\$5,869.4	1.9%	21	\$17,286.0	
Rep. Horman	24	\$5,768.0	(3.0%)	20	\$5,766.0	(0.0%)	14	\$5,852.0	1.5%	22	\$17,386.0	
Rep. Monks	7	\$5,375.0	(9.6%)	21	\$5,775.0	7.4%	20	\$5,975.0	3.5%	19	\$17,125.0	
Associated Taxpayers	20	\$5,574.9	(6.3%)	22	\$5,815.6	4.3%				2	\$11,390.5	
Rep. Clow		\$5,605.1	(5.8%)	23	\$5,853.2	4.4%	21	\$6,073.4	3.8%	23	\$17,531.7	
Sen. Lent	22	\$5,620.9	(5.5%)	24	\$5,946.9	5.8%	22	\$6,315.6	6.2%	24	\$17,883.4	
Range of Participants		\$484.0			\$812.0			\$1,290.7			\$2,368.7	-
Diff. Com. Median from Governor		\$187.8			(\$98.5)			(\$145.6)				
Percent Diff. from Gov Forecast		3.5%			(1.7%)			(2.4%)				

FY 2023 Revenues \$5,948.0 Millions of Dollars

The Committee Median is the average of the ninth and tenth committee members' estimates in the ordered set of eighteen members.

GENERAL FUND REVENUE PROJECTIONS - WORKING PAPER

January

2025		PROJECTED GENERAL FUND REVENUE													
\$ Millions			Fi	scal Year 20	25			Fiscal Y	ear 2026			Fiscal Year 2027			
Tax Category	Fiscal Year 2024	Governor August Revised	Associated Taxpayers	Tax Com- mission	Univer- sities	Committee Member Projection	Associated Taxpayers	Tax Com- mission	Univer- sities	Committee Member Projection	Associated Taxpayers	Tax Com- mission	Univer- sities	Committee Member Projection	
Individual Income Tax	\$2,228.7	\$2,428.9 9.0%													
Corporate Income Tax	867.5	784.4 (9.6%)													
Sales Tax*	2,153.9	2,103.6 (2.3%)													
Product Taxes	73.1	67.1 (8.2%)													
Miscellaneous Revenue	388.1	350.1 (9.8%)													
Total Gen. Fund Revenues	\$5,711.3	\$5,734.1				•				•				•	
Dollar Change		\$22.8	1	1				1				1		<u>.</u>	

Percent Change

0.4%

Instructions: In the committee member projection column, enter the dollar value for each fiscal year.

To protect this worksheet:

In Excel 2003 choose: Tools, Protection, Protect sheet

In Excel 2007 choose: Review tab, Changes group, Protect sheet, select unlocked cells, no password, OK

To unprotect this worksheet:

In Excel 2003 choose: Tools, Protection, Unprotect sheet

In Excel 2007 choose: Review tab, Changes group, Unprotect sheet

*\$330 Million Sales Tax Distribution is included in General Fund Revenues and is reflected in the Sales Tax amount for FY2024 and the Governor August Forecast Committee Member Signature